

Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

TRANSACTIONS

OF THE

KANSAS ACADEMY OF SCIENCE, Vol. XX, Part I.

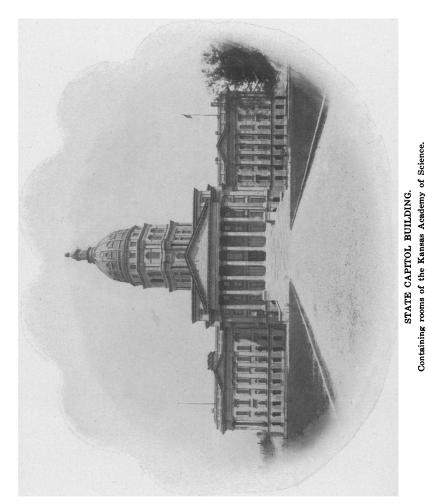
CONTAINS

LIST OF OFFICERS, PAST AND PRESENT; MEMBERSHIP LIST JANUARY 10, 1906; THE PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS; MINUTES OF THE THIRTY-EIGHTH MEETING OF THE ACADEMY; ALSO, A FEW ILLUSTRATIONS AND SOME OF THE PAPERS PRESENTED.

J. T. LOVEWELL, SECRETARY.

STATE PRINTING OFFICE, TOPEKA, 1906.

100



TRANSACTIONS

OF THE

KANSAS

ACADEMY OF SCIENCE,

VOL. XX, PART I.

CONTAINS

LIST OF OFFICERS, PAST AND PRESENT; MEMBERSHIP LIST
JANUARY 10, 1906; THE PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS; MINUTES OF
THE THIRTY-EIGHTH MEETING OF THE ACADEMY;
ALSO, A FEW ILLUSTRATIONS AND SOME
OF THE PAPERS PRESENTED.

DECEMBER, 1905.

STATE PRINTING OFFICE, TOPEKA, 1906.

OFFICERS OF THE ACADEMY FOR 1906.

President	F. O. MARVIN	Lawrence.
Vice-presidents	(B. F. EYER	Manhattan. Lindsborg.
$Treasurer \dots \dots$	ALVA J. SMITH	Emporia.
Secretary		

Past Officers of the Academy.

PRESIDENTS.

1869, '70 B. F. Mudge.	1893 E. H. S. Bailey.
1871-'73 John Fraser.	1894 L. E. Sayre.
1874-'78 F. H. Snow.	1895 Warren Knaus.
1879, '80 B. F. Mudge.	1896 D. S. Kelly.
1881, '82 J. T. Lovewell.	1897 S. W. Williston.
1883 A. H. Thompson.	1898 D. E. Lantz.
1884, '85 R. J. Brown.	1899 E. B. Knerr.
1886 E. L. Nichols.	1900 A. S. Hitchcock.
1887 J. D. Parker.	1901 E. Miller.
1888 J. R. Mead.	1902 J. T. Willard.
1889 T. H. Dinsmore, jr.	1903 J. C. Cooper.
1890 G. H. Failyer.	1904 Edward Bartow.
1891 Robert Hay.	1905 L. C. Wooster.
1892 E. A. Popenoe.	

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

1869, '70 J. S. Whitman.	1891 F. W. Cragin, O. C. Charlton.	
1871 B. F. Mudge.	1892 F. O. Marvin, Mrs. N. S. Kedzie.	
1872, '73 B. F. Mudge, Dr. R. J. Brown.	1893 J. T. Willard, E. B. Knerr.	
1874 J. A. Banfield, J. D. Parker.	1894 I. D. Graham, J. D. Hewitt.	
1875 B. F. Mudge, J. D. Parker.	1895 I. D. Graham, S. W. Williston.	
1876, '77 B. F. Mudge.	1896 S. W. Williston, D. E. Lantz.	
1878 B. F. Mudge, J. H. Carruth.	1897 D. E. Lantz, A. S. Hitchcock.	
1879-'82, . J. H. Carruth, Joseph Savage.	1898 C. S. Parmenter, L. C. Wooster.	
1883 J. R. Mead, G. E. Patrick.	1899 A. S. Hitchcock, J. R. Mead.	
1884 F. H. Snow, Joseph Savage.	1900 E. Miller, J. C. Cooper.	
1885 E. L. Nichols, G. H. Failyer.	1901 J. C. Cooper, L. C. Wooster.	
1886 J. D. Parker, N. S. Goss.	1902 Edward Bartow. J. A. Yates.	
1887 J. R. Mead, E. H. S. Bailey.	1903 Edward Bartow, J. A. Yates.	
1888 E. H. S. Bailey, T. H. Dinsmore, jr.	1904 L. C. Wooster, B. F. Eyer.	
1889 E. H. S. Bailey, G. H. Failyer.	1905 W. A. Harshbarger, F. W. Bushong.	
1890 D. S. Kelly, F. W. Cragin.	1906 B. F. Eyer, J. E. Welin.	
SECRETARIES.		

1869-'73 J. D. Parker.	1893 A. M. Collette.
1874, '75 John Wherrell.	1894-'98 E. B. Knerr.
1876, '77 Joseph Savage.	1899-'01 D. E. Lantz.
1878-'89E. A. Popenoe.	1902-'04 G. P. Grimsley.
1890-'92 E. H. S. Bailey.	1905 J. T. Lovewell.
	1

TREASURERS.

1869-'73 F. H. Snow.	1891 F. O. Marvin, 1892-'95 D. S. Kelly, 1896 L. E. Sayre, 1897-'00 J. W. Beede, 1901, '02 E. C. Franklin
1873-'75 R. J. Brown.	1892-'95 D. S. Kelly.
1876, '77 W. K. Kedzie.	1896 L. E. Sayre.
1878-'83 R. J. Brown.	1897-'00 J. W. Beede.
1884, '85 A. H. Thompson.	1901, '02 E. C. Franklin
1886-'90 I. D. Graham.	1903-'05 Alva J. Smith.

CONTENTS OF THIS VOLUME.

Present and Past Officers of the Academy	PAGE
Membership of the Academy January 10, 1906	
Secretary's Report, 1905	
Minutes of Thirty-eighth Annual Meeting	13
ADDRESS AND PAPERS.	
IPresident's Address, 1905:	
The Development of the Sciences in Kansas. Lyman C. Wooster,	23
II.—CHEMICAL PAPERS:	
The Reaction of Animal Cells to Chemical Stimuli. Frank H.	
Hartman	43
The Chemical Processes for the Detection of Organic Substances	
and Medicinal Chemicals. L. E. Sayre.	50
A Chemical Study of the Lime and Sulfur Dip. Roscoe H. Shaw,	53
On the Durability of Cement Plaster. E. H. S. Bailey and W.	24
G. Stromquist	61
IIIGEOLOGICAL PAPERS:	
The University of Kansas Expedition into the John Day Region	
of Oregon. C. E. McClung	67
The Loup Fork Miocene of Western Kansas. Charles H. Stern-	
berg.	71
Additional Observations on the Geology of Kansas. Lyman C.	
Wooster	75
IVBIOLOGICAL PAPERS:	
Determinations of some Texas Coleoptera, with Records. El-	
bert S. Tucker	85
Additions to the List of Kansas Diptera. F. F. Crevecœur	90
The Effect of Light on Melilotus alba. R. W. Coppedge	97
Additions to List of Kansas Coleoptera, 1905. Warren Knaus	
Collecting Insects at Night. Elbert S. Tucker	
Additions to the List of Kansas Arachnida. Theo. H. Scheffer,	121
The Red Phalarope—A New Bird for the Kansas List. L. L.	
Dyche	131
Notes on Some Mosquitoes of Douglas County. Chauncey Over-	
man Some Results of the University of Kansas Entomological Ex-	133
peditions to Texas, 1904 and 1905. F. H. Snow	196
Some Results of the University of Kansas Entomological Ex-	190
peditions to Arizona, 1904 and 1905. F. H. Snow	155

Contents.

	PAGE
The Botanical Features of the New United States Pharmacopæia. L. E. Sayre	185 188
Dakota. Albert B. Reagan	190
VIMATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL PAPERS:	
Variations of Latitude. E. Miller	
well	
F. Walker.	
Note on Certain Formulas for the Design of Reenforced Concrete Beams. A. K. Hubbard	217
Examination of Coal-dust after Explosions in Mines of South- eastern Kansas. Edward Bartow	
The Foucault Experiment. J. T. Lovewell	
A Deep Well at Emporia. Alva J. Smith	234
The Interpretation of Indicator Diagrams. Charles I. Corp A Bit of Engineering at Mount Vernon. M. L. Ward	
VII.—MISCELLANEOUS PAPERS:	
The Study of Mineralogy for Self-culture. J. C. Cooper Mutations and the Evolution of Man. Alton H. Thompson	
VIII.—Announcements, etc.:	
Relating to Academy Publications	267
Price List of Publications	
Index to this Volume	269
Management Committee Commi	
ILLUSTRATIONS.	
Capitol Building Frontispa	ece.
Academy Museum, two views	40
Chemical Cultures	49
Kansas Spiders	
A Deep Well at Emporia	
Indicator Diagram	440

MEMBERSHIP OF THE ACADEMY,

January 10, 1906.

HONORARY MEMBERS.

ANNUAL MEMBERS.

L. O. Adams, 1903, University of Kansas	T arrenance
Orr Adams, 1898	
Frank G. Agrelius, 1905	
H. C. Allen, 1904	
Carroll D. Armstrong, M. D., 1905	
John J. Arthur, 1904.	Janna.
W. R. Arthur, 1903, A. B., high school	
C. H. Ashton, 1903, University of Kansas	
Alfred W. Ayers, 1904, minister Cong. church	
Harvey W. Baker, 1902, Kansas Agricultural College,	mannattan.
M. A. Barber, 1904, University of Kansas	Lawrence.
Elam Bartholomew, M. S., 1895	
Edward Bartow, Ph. D., 1897, University of Kansas.	
Wm. C. Bauer, A. M., 1897, Baker University	
W. J. Baumgartner, 1904, University of Kansas	
Frank G. Bedell, 1904.	
J. W. Beede, Ph. D., 1894, University of Indiana	
Edw. Bumgardner, M. D., 1896	
F. W. Bushong, B. S., 1896, Kansas City University,	
H. P. Cady, 1904, University of Kansas	
M. E. Canty, 1903	
Chas. I. Corp, 1905, University of Kansas	
Clarence L. Cole, M. D., 1902	Washington, D. C.
Ewing N. Collett, 1903, Indian University	Bacone, I. T.
Rev. John T. Copley, 1903	Clinton.
J. C. Cooper, 1899	
R. W. Coppedge, 1905, high school	Topeka.
E. G. Corwine, 1905, student	Mulvane.
W. R. Crane, 1904, University of Kansas	Lawrence.
Ralph K. Crawford, 1904, University of Kansas	
F. F. Crevecœur, 1899	
Robert W. Curtis, Ph. D., 1904, University of Kansas,	
F. B. Dains, Ph. D., 1902, Washburn College	Topeka.
R. E. Davis, 1904.	Fort Scott.
Geo. A. Dean, 1903, Kansas Agricultural College	
Emil O. Deere, 1905, Bethany College	
S. D. Dice, 1904, public schools	Alma
James Dickson, 1904, University of Kansas	Lawrence
Hugo Diemer, M. E., 1903, University of Kansas	
R. B. Dunlevy, B. S., 1896, Southwest Kansas College,	Winfield
E. X. H. Dunmire, 1905, University of Kansas	
Harry Eagle, 1905, student	
J. Whit Ebey, 1903, science teacher	
H. W. Emerson, 1904, University of Kansas	
H. W. Ewing, D. D. S., 1903, Iola Gas Company	Tola
B. F. Eyer, B. S., 1894, Kansas Agricultural College,	Manhattan
Fred Faragher, 1904	
Thos. B. Ford, 1905, University of Kansas	
Lillian E. Fowler, 1905, Ottawa high school	
2. I owier, 1000, Ottawa ingli sciloti	Occawa.

ANNUAL MEMBERS.

A. O. Garrett, 1901, high school	Colt I also Cites IItah
Chas. N. Gould, B. S., 1903, University of Oklahoma,	
C. F. Gustafson, 1899, Kansas City high school	
Brice E. Hammers, 1904, chemist Santa Fe shops	
J. O. Hamilton, 1903, Kansas Agricultural College	
Dr. Eva Harding, 1904	
H. J. Harnly, B. S., 1893, McPherson College	
W. A. Harshbarger, B. S., 1902, Washburn College	
Frank Hartman, 1905, student	
L. D. Havenhill, 1904, University of Kansas	
H. D. Hess, 1904, University of Kansas	
W. E. Henderson, 1901	
Francis C. Herr, 1905, physician	
W. C. Hoad, 1904, University of Kansas	
Geo. J. Hood, 1904, University of Kansas	
Geo. H. Hoxie, M. D., 1902, University of Kansas	
W. F. Hoyt, A. M., 1902, Kansas Wesleyan University,	
L. C. Hodson, 1905, University of Kansas	
B. C. Hubbell, 1905	Concordia.
Albert K. Hubbard, 1904, University of Kansas	Lawrence.
Thos. M. Iden, 1897, State Normal School	Emporia.
F. B. Isely, B. S., 1902, high school	Wichita.
John J. Jewett, 1902	Sawtelle, Cal.
Carl Johns, 1900, Bethany College	
A. W. Jones, B. S., 1894, Kansas Wesleyan University.	
Hugo Kahl, 1897, Carnegie Museum	
George F. Kay, 1904, State University	
W. H. Keller, 1898, Atchison county high school	
Harry L. Kent, 1904, high school	
John H. Klopfer, 1904	
E. B. Knerr, Sc. D., 1889	
Rev. James G. Knotter, 1903	
Pierce Larkin, 1902, University of Oklahoma	
B. E. Lewis, 1904, city schools	
C. H. Lyon, 1900, high school.	
Hester E. Loveall, 1904	Fort Scott
H. T. Martin, 1902, University of Kansas	Laurence
R. Matthews, D. D. S., 1898	
Walter E. Matthewson, 1903, Kansas Agr. College	
F. M. McClenahan, 1903, Kansas Agricultural College.	
C. E. McClung, 1903, University of Kansas	
Elmer V. McCollum, 1902, University of Kansas	Middleterm N V
Edith A. McIntyre, B. S., 1902	Middletown, N. 1.
D. F. McFarland, 1903, University of Kansas	Lawrence.
J. M. McWharf, M. D., 1902	Ottawa.
W. G. Medcraft, 1904, Kansas Wesleyan University	Dailna.
Grace R. Meeker, 1899	Ottawa.
C. F. Menninger, M. D., 1903	торека.
H. L. Miller, 1904, high school	торека.

ANNUAL MEMBERS.	
Roy L. Moodie, 1904, University of Kansas	Lawrence
L. N. Morscher, 1900, high school	Lawrence
Travis Morse, 1903.	
J. H. Newby, 1899, photographer	
A. M. Nissen, A. M., 1888, high school	
Henry N. Olson, 1905, Bethany College	
D. H. Otis, M. S., 1897.	_
W. K. Palmer, M. E., 1897, consulting engineer	
Frank Patrick, 1903	• '
Leslie F. Paull, 1903, manual-training school	
L. M. Peace, 1904, University of Kansas	
Norman Plass, D.D., 1902, president Washburn College,	
S. F. Poole, B. S., 1902, Fairmount College	
Charles H. Popenoe, 1903, Kansas Agricultural College,	
J. M. Price, A. M., 1900	
C. S. Prosser, M. S., 1892, Ohio State University	Columbus Ohio
W. S. Prout, 1904	
Albert B. Reagan, 1904, Indian school	Posobud S Dok
W. F. Rice, 1902, public schools	
W. B. Robertson, 1905, student	L ourrongo
A. P. Ruediger, 1905.	
Lumina C. Riddle, M. S., 1902.	
Arthur Ringer, 1902, Atchison county high school	Effinations, Onto.
W. G. Russell, 1905	
Richard Scammon, 1905, student	Laurence
D. C. Schaffner, 1903, College of Emporia.	
J.H. Schaffner, A.M., M.S., 1902, Ohio State University,	
Theo. H. Scheffer, 1903, Kansas Agricultural College,	
Eva Schley, 1903, high school	
Aaron Schuyler, 1904, Kansas Wesleyan University	
C. H. Shattuck, 1899, Washburn College	
Roscoe H. Shaw, 1904, University of Nebraska	
J. L. Shearer, 1902, public schools	
E. T. Shelley, M. D., 1892	naisteau.
R. S. Sherwin, 1904	Mormon Oklo
Claude J. Shirk, 1905, teacher of science	MaDhangan
J. A. G. Shirk, 1904, University of Kansas	
Paul L. Shuey, 1905, University of Kansas	
Ralph C. Shuey, 1905, University of Kansas	
Eugene G. Smyth, 1901	Topoke
Wesley N. Speckman, Ph. D., 1903, Kan. Wesl. Univ.,	Colina
B. T. Stauber, D. D., 1903	
S. G. Stewart, M. D., 1904	
Chas. M. Sterling, 1904, University of Kansas	
Chas. H. Sternberg, 1895	Lawrence
Teresa Stevenson, 1901	
W. C. Stevens, 1904, University of Kansas	
E. F. Stimpson, University of Kansas	
A. J. Stout, 1904, high school.	Toneka
	Topena.

ANNUAL MEMBERS.

R. S. Sherwin, 1901	•
Olin Templin, 1904.	
A. M. Ten Eyck, 1903, Kansas Agricultural College.	
F. J. Titt, B. S., 1898, Kingfisher College.	
Norman Triplett, 1905, State Normal School	,
E. S. Tucker, 1904, University of Kansas	*
P. F. Walker, 1905, University of Kansas	
J. D. Walters, M. S., 1894, Kansas Agr. College	Manhattan.
Howard R. Watkins, 1905, Kansas Agr. College	Manhattan.
C. D. Weaver, M. D., 1902	McPherson.
Ella Weeks, 1903, Kansas Agricultural College	Manhattan.
J. E. Welin, 1899, Bethany College	Lindsborg.
W. B. Wilson, 1903, Ottawa University	Ottawa.
E. M. Williams, 1904	Chicago, Ill.
L. B. Wishard, 1903, high school	Iola.
C. H. Withington, 1903, Kansas Agricultural College,	Manhattan.
Heman A. Wood, 1905, Kansas Agricultural College	Manhattan.
H. I. Woods, M. S., 1902, Washburn College	Topeka.
L. C. Wooster, 1897, State Normal School	Emporia.
J. A. Yates, M. S., 1898, Ottawa University	Ottawa.
Total number of members, January 10, 1906, 204.	

PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS AND PAPERS READ

BEFORE THE

KANSAS ACADEMY OF SCIENCE,

AT

LAWRENCE, 1905.

- I. President's Address.
- II. CHEMICAL PAPERS.
- III. GEOLOGICAL PAPERS.
- IV. BIOLOGICAL PAPERS.
 - V. BOTANICAL PAPERS.
- VI. MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL PAPERS.
- VII. MISCELLANEOUS PAPERS.
- VIII. ANNOUNCEMENTS, ETC.

I. PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS.

"THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE SCIENCES IN KANSAS."

By Lyman C. Wooster, Ph. D., State Normal School, Emporia.

II. CHEMICAL PAPERS.

- "THE REACTION OF ANIMAL CELLS TO CHEMICAL STIMULI."
 By Frank Hartman, Kansas City, Kan.
- "THE CHEMICAL PROCESSES FOR THE DETECTION OF ORGANIC SUB-STANCES AND MEDICINAL CHEMICALS."

 By L. E. Sayre, University of Kansas, Lawrence.
- "A CHEMICAL STUDY OF THE LIME AND SULFUR DIP."

 By Roscoe H. Shaw, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Neb.
- "On the Durability of Cement Plaster."

 By E. H. S. Bailey and W. G. Stromquist, University of Kansas, Lawrence.

III. GEOLOGICAL PAPERS.

"The University of Kansas Expedition into the John Day Region of Oregon."

By C. E. McClung, University of Kansas, Lawrence.

"THE LOUP FORK MIOCENE OF WESTERN KANSAS."

By Charles H. Sternberg, Lawrence.

"Additional Observations on the Geology of Kansas."
By Lyman C. Wooster, Emporia.

(65)

IV.

BIOLOGICAL PAPERS.

- "DETERMINATIONS OF SOME TEXAS COLEOPTERA, WITH RECORDS."

 By Elbert S. Tucker. University of Kansas. Lawrence.
- "Additions to the List of Kansas Diptera."

 By F. F. Crevecceur, Onaga.
- "THE EFFECT OF LIGHT ON MELILOTUS ALBA (SWEET CLOVER)."
 By R. W. COPPEDGE, Mulvane,
- "ADDITIONS TO THE LIST OF KANSAS COLEOPTERA, 1905."
 By W. KNAUS, McPherson.
- "COLLECTING INSECTS AT NIGHT."

 By ELBERT S. TUCKER, University of Kansas, Lawrence.
- "ADDITIONS TO THE LIST OF KANSAS ARACHNIDA."

 By Theo. H. Scheffer, Manhattan.
- "THE RED PHALAROPE (CRYMOPHILUS FULICARIUS), A NEW BIRD FOR THE KANSAS LIST."
 - By L. L. DYCHE, University of Kansas, Lawrence.
- "NOTES ON SOME MOSQUITOES OF DOUGLAS COUNTY."

 By CHAUNCEY OVERMAN, University of Kansas, Lawrence.
- "Some Results of the University of Kansas Entomological Expeditions to Galveston and Brownsville, Tex., in 1904 and 1905."

 By F. H. Snow, Lawrence,
- "Some Results of the University of Kansas Entomological Expeditions to Arizona in 1904 and 1905."

 By F. H. Snow, Lawrence.

V. BOTANICAL PAPERS.

"The Botanical Features of the New United States Pharmacopceia."

By L. E. SAYRE, University of Kansas, Lawrence.

- "A LITTLE EXPERIMENT IN FLOWER-MAKING."
 By GRACE MEEKER, Ottawa.
- "Notes on the Flora of the Rosebud Indian Reservation, South Dakota."

By Albert B. Reagan.

(183)

VI.

MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL PAPERS.

"VARIATIONS OF LATITUDE,"

By E. MILLER, University of Kansas, Lawrence.

"THE GENESIS OF GOLD IN MINERAL VEINS AND PLACERS."
By J. T. LOVEWELL, Topeka.

"THE GAS-ENGINE IN THE COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT OF KANSAS."
By P. F. WALKER, Lawrence.

"Note on Certain Formulas for the Design of Reenforced Concrete Beams."

By A. K. HUBBARD, Lawrence.

"Examination of Coal-dust after Explosions in Mines of Southeastern Kansas."

By EDWARD BARTOW, University of Illinois, Urbana.

"THE FOUCAULT EXPERIMENT."

By J. T. LOVEWELL, Topeka,

"A DEEP WELL AT EMPORIA."

By ALVA J. SMITH, Emporia.

"THE INTERPRETATION OF INDICATOR DIAGRAMS."

By Charles I. Corp, Lawrence.

"A BIT OF ENGINEERING AT MOUNT VERNON."

By M. L. WARD, Ottawa University.

(197)

VII. MISCELLANEOUS PAPERS.

"THE STUDY OF MINERALOGY FOR SELF-CULTURE." By J. C. COOPER, Topeka.

"MUTATIONS AND THE EVOLUTION OF MAN."

By Alton H. Thompson, Topeka.

(251)